応用 書きかえ

次の文を、If で始めてほぼ同じ意味の文に書きかえなさい。

(1) I don't have a smartphone, so I can't take pictures.

(2) I am not a good cook, so I can't make dinner for my family.

(3) My sister is busy, so she can't go shopping with me.

応用 並べかえ

日本文に合う英文になるように、（　）内の語句を並べかえなさい。文の最初にくる語も小文字で書いてあります。

(1) もし今日が日曜日なら、私は一日中寝ているのに。
（ Sunday / if / were / today / , / I / sleep / would ）all day.

(2) もしあなたが私なら、どうしますか。
（ you / what / do / would / if / were / you ） me?

(3) もし私が中国語を話せれば、その店で働いている女性を手伝えるのに。
（ could / help / speak / if / I / I / could / Chinese / , ）the woman working at that store.

応用 英文を書こう

次の問いに英語で答えなさい。

(1) 「もし私が有名な歌手なら、たくさんの人の前で歌うのに。」を英文にしなさい。

(2) If you had one million yen, what would you do?　という質問に、あなた自身のことを I would で始めて答えなさい。

語注　wing：つばさ　such：そのような　rich：お金持ちの　travel around the world：世界中を旅行する　French：フランス語　time machine：タイムマシン　future：未来　see a doctor：医者にみてもらう　cook：料理をする人　million：100万

解答（答えと短い解き方）

仮定法 標準① If の仮定法 書きかえ・英作文

応用　書きかえ

(1)　If I had a smartphone, I could take pictures.

don't have → had、can't → could と、肯定・否定を逆にする。

(2)　If I were a good cook, I could make dinner for my family.

am not → were（If の中の be動詞は were）、can't → could。

(3)　If my sister weren't busy, she could go shopping with me.（If my sister were not busy, 〜 でもよい）

is busy → weren't busy（If の中の be動詞は were。肯定を否定にする）、can't → could。

応用　並べかえ

(1)　If today were Sunday, I would sleep all day.

〈If＋主語＋were 〜, 主語＋would＋動詞の原形〉の語順。

(2)　What would you do if you were me?

疑問詞 What で始め、would you do と疑問文の語順。if 〜 はうしろに置く。

(3)　If I could speak Chinese, I could help the woman working at that store.

If の中の could は「〜できれば」。the woman working at that store は「その店で働いている女性」。

応用　英文を書こう

(1)　If I were a famous singer, I would sing in front of many people.

〈If I were 〜, I would＋動詞の原形 ….〉

(2)　（例）I would buy a new computer.（I would travel around the world. など）

質問が仮定法なので、答えも I would＋動詞の原形 〜. で答える。